



## GRAPHENSTONE® ECOSPHERE PREMIUM DE IEDISA



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UN CPC Code: 3511 Paints and Varnishes  
and related products

[www.graphenstone.com](http://www.graphenstone.com)

## Table of Contents

|                                               |           |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>General information.....</b>               | <b>3</b>  |
| Programme information.....                    | 3         |
| Company information.....                      | 4         |
| Product information.....                      | 4         |
| <b>LCA information.....</b>                   | <b>9</b>  |
| A1-A3 Production Stage.....                   | 10        |
| A4-A5 Construction Stage .....                | 12        |
| B1-B7 USE STAGE.....                          | 13        |
| C1-C4 End of Life Stage .....                 | 14        |
| <b>Additional information .....</b>           | <b>15</b> |
| <b>Content information .....</b>              | <b>17</b> |
| <b>Environmental Information.....</b>         | <b>18</b> |
| Group A – WITH CO2 ABSORTION ABILITY.....     | 19        |
| Group A1.....                                 | 19        |
| Group A2.....                                 | 22        |
| Group A3.....                                 | 25        |
| Group A4.....                                 | 28        |
| Group B – WITHOUT CO2 ABSORTION ABILITY ..... | 31        |
| Group B1.....                                 | 31        |
| Group B2.....                                 | 34        |
| Group B3.....                                 | 37        |
| Group B4.....                                 | 40        |
| Results interpretation.....                   | 43        |
| <b>Annex .....</b>                            | <b>45</b> |

## General information

### Programme information

|                   |                                                                     |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme:</b> | The International EPD® System                                       |
| <b>Address:</b>   | EPD International AB<br>Box 210 60<br>SE-100 31 Stockholm<br>Sweden |
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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CEN standard UNE-EN 15804 serves as the Core Product Category Rules (PCR)                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Product category rules (PCR): <i>PCR 2019:14 Construction Products, version 1.1</i>                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| PCR review was conducted by: <i>El Comité Técnico del Sistema Internacional EPD®</i> . President: <i>Claudia A. Peña</i> . Contact via <a href="mailto:info@environdec.com">info@environdec.com</a>                                                                              |
| Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:<br><br><input type="checkbox"/> EPD process certification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EPD verification                                                                    |
| Third party verifier: <i>Marcel Gomez - Marcel Gómez Consultoría Ambiental</i><br>Tlf 0034 630 64 35 93 - <a href="mailto:info@marcelgomez.com">info@marcelgomez.com</a><br><br>In case of recognised individual verifiers:<br>Approved by: <i>The International EPD® System</i> |
| Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier:<br><br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                    |

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD.

EPDs within the same product category but from different programmes may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with UNE-EN 15804. For further information about comparability, see UNE-EN 15804 and ISO 14025.

## Company information

Owner of the EPD: INDUSTRIA ESPAÑOLA PARA EL DESARROLLO E INVESTIGACIÓN 2100, S.A. (IEdiSA)

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www.graphenstone.com

Description of the organization: IEdiSA is a company located in El Viso del Alcor (Seville, Spain), the first worldwide manufacturer of ecological construction products, such as paints, coatings, mortars, adhesives and insulations with graphene technology under the brand **Graphenstone®**. The formulations exponentially improve its properties, mainly in reducing the consumption of materials since it works at nanometric scales, providing hardness, resistance and elasticity superior to any common coating.

IEdiSA is a manufacturer of ecological coatings, healthy and natural building materials based on artisanal lime and graphene technology. The project is totally focused on sustainable construction, maintaining at all time the principles of circular economy. The products meet the highest sustainability standards, presenting excellent benefits for the environment and health.

Product-related or management system-related certifications: As per constant concern about the continuous environmental improvement of its products, IEdiSA features:

- Certification ISO 9001 Quality Management since 2013 (registration number: ES-0610/2013),
- Certification ISO 14001 Environmental Management (registration number ES-2013/0248),
- Certification Cradle to Cradle GOLD granted in 2016 (certification number: 2788)
- Certification GreenTag y Sensitive Choice
- Certification Ecolabel
- Certification EUROFINS Indoor Air Comfort GOLD.

Name and location of production site(s): Poliviso industrial polygons. C/ Carpinteros, 25 (41520) El Viso del Alcor, Seville – España.

## Product information

Products' name: Ecosphere Premium, Ecosphere Premium Color, Biosphere Premium, Biosphere Premium Color, Filler Premium Interior, Filler Premium Exterior, AmbientPro+ Premium Blanco and Color, Stuki Premium, Kratzputz Premium, Füllmasse Premium, GrafClean Premium, GrafClean Premium Eggshell, GrafClean Premium Midshine, GrafClean Front Premium, GrafClean Ag+ Premium, GCS Premium Interior and GCS Premium Exterior

Products identification: This EPD® represents the **Premium** serie of **Graphenstone®** products, comprising of all the paints indicated above.

Products description: **Graphenstone® Premium** serie comprises of natural mineral paints with integrated graphene technology, characterized with high level of resistance, flexibility and volatile

organic compounds (VOCs) emission-free. They create healthier environments, guaranteeing the breathability and healthiness of the building, thus increasing the value of the property.



Figure 1. Presentation of the studied references

The studied references are described below:

- **Ecosphere Premium (White and Color)** is a natural mineral paint for interiors with matt finish. In White & Colour. Ideal for construction, restoration and repainting. Thanks to its formula based on artisanal lime with graphene technology, it is breathable, avoids condensation, is washable, does not yellow and absorbs CO<sub>2</sub>.
- **Biosphere Premium (White and Colour)** is a natural mineral paint for outdoor with matt finish. In White & Colour. Ideal for construction, restoration and repainting. Thanks to its formula based on artisanal lime with graphene technology, it is breathable, avoids condensation, is washable, does not yellow nor absorbs CO<sub>2</sub>.

- **AmbientPro+ Premium (White and Color)** is a natural photocatalytic paint with graphene technology. It decomposes organic compounds and inorganic gases. This is a result of the impact of light (natural and artificial) on the nanoparticles in titanium oxide, a photocatalyst. Highly effective decontaminant of pollutants in towns and cities. Reduces and eliminates all odours.
- **Filler Premium (Interior and Exterior)** is a mineral paint primer with graphene technology. Ideal for surfaces with irregular textures, surface fissures (up to 1 mm) and/or peeling areas. For indoor and outdoor use. Its formulation is breathable, prevents condensation and does not crack.
- **Stuki Premium** is a natural coating with graphene technology which, as the name suggests, produces a stucco finish. It is both simple to apply and highly versatile achieving a high-quality finish. Ideal for works with a criterion of bio-habitability, rehabilitation or sustainable restoration of buildings.
- **Kratzputz Premium** is a natural coating containing graphene technology which has a textured finish (with a granulometry up to 2 mm). Resistant to extreme weather conditions. Also used for textured interiors.
- **Füllmasse** is a natural lime putty for repairing and filling small superficial defects such as cracks, small holes and surface fissures (1-3 mm). Also, for sealing joints between building plates or boards.
- **GrafClean Premium** is an ecological paint with graphene technology and matt finish. Application in construction and repainting. Ideal for decorating facades and interiors. Free of VOC emissions and certified<sup>1</sup> for moisture control in concrete surface protection systems (EN 1504-2). The pigmented product is free of VOC emissions.
- **GrafClean Premium Eggshell** is a low sheen, ecological paint for interior and exterior use. It is free of all toxic substances and also highly breathable. The product contains lime which acts as a natural preservative thus eliminating the use of harmful chemicals and/or carcinogenic materials.
- **GrafClean Premium Midshine** is an ecological paint with a semi-gloss finish for interior and exterior use. It is free from all toxic substances and is also very breathable. The product contains lime that acts as a natural preservative, thus eliminating the use of harmful chemicals and/or carcinogenic materials.
- **GrafClean Front Premium** is a paint with graphene technology specially indicated for use on façades with a matt finish. Recommended for facades with a high incidence of UV rays. Intended for professional use.
- **GrafClean Ag+ Premium** is an ecological paint with silver ion (Ag+) formula, which gives it antimicrobial properties preventing the development of bacteria, fungus, viruses and protozoa.
- **GCS Interior Premium (Pastel, Medium and Transparent)** is an interior colour paint with graphene technology with matte finish. From application in construction, restoration and repainting. It guarantees the breathability of the building.
- **GCS Exterior Premium (Pastel, Medium and Transparent)** is an exterior ecological colour paint with graphene technology with matte finish. For application in construction, restoration and repainting. It guarantees the breathability of the building.

<sup>1</sup> Paint without pigment

Table 1. Technical characteristic of Graphenstone Premium paints (1)

| Technical properties            | Ecosphere Premium | Ecosphere Premium Color | Biosphere Premium | Bioosphere Premium Color | AmbientPro+ Premium | Filler Premium Interior | Filler Premium Exterior | Stuki Premium | Kratputz Premium                   | Füllmasse Premium |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Performance for 2 layers (m2/l) | 6-9               |                         |                   |                          |                     | 5-7                     |                         | 4-5           | 3-4                                | 4-5               |
| Specific weight (g/cm3)         | 1,47 ± 0,05       | 1,50 ± 0,05             | 1,47 ± 0,05       | 1,48 ± 0,05              | 1,50 ± 0,05         | 1,55 ± 0,05             |                         | 1,40 ± 0,05   | 1,75 ± 0,05                        | 1,50 ± 0,05       |
| pH                              | 13 ± 1            |                         |                   |                          | 13 ± 1              | 11,5 ± 1                |                         | 12,5 ± 1      |                                    | 12,5 ± 1          |
| Viscosity (U.K.)                | [80-120]          |                         |                   |                          |                     | [90-120]                |                         | [115-150]     | >140                               | -                 |
| Solid content (%)               | 58 ± 5            | 60 ± 5                  | 57 ± 5            | 60 ± 5                   | 72 ± 5              | 68 ± 5                  |                         | 70 ± 5        | 75 ± 5                             | 72 ± 5            |
| Washability (EN 13300)          | Class 1           |                         |                   |                          |                     | -                       |                         | Class 1       |                                    | -                 |
| Fire performance                | A1                |                         |                   |                          |                     | -                       | -                       | A1            |                                    |                   |
| Nature                          | Aerated lime      |                         |                   |                          |                     | Mineral                 |                         | Aerated lime  |                                    |                   |
| Appearance                      | Dense liquid      |                         |                   |                          |                     |                         |                         | Dense paste   | Dense liquid with aggregates <2 mm | Dense paste       |
| Finish                          | Matte             |                         |                   |                          |                     |                         |                         | Matte         | Textured matte                     | -                 |
| VOC content (g/l)               | < 1               |                         |                   |                          |                     | -                       | -                       | < 1           |                                    | -                 |
| VOC emission                    | Class A+          | -                       | Class A+          | -                        | -                   | -                       | -                       | Class A+      |                                    | -                 |

Table 2. Technical characteristic of Graphenstone Premium paints (2)

| Technical properties            | GrafClean Premium | GrafClean Premium Midshine | GrafClean Premium Eggshell | GrafClean Front Premium | GrafClean Ag+ Premium | GCS Inteior  | GCS Exterior |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Performance for 2 layers (m2/l) | 5-8               | 6-8                        | 6-8                        | 5-8                     | 5-8                   | 6-9          | 5-8          |
| Specific weight (g/cm3)         | 1,57 ± 0,05       | 1,27 ± 0,05                | 1,24 ± 0,05                | 1,46 ± 0,05             | 1,60 ± 0,05           | 1,60 ± 0,05  | 1,40 ± 0,05  |
| pH                              | 9,5 ± 1           | 9,5 ± 1                    | 10,5 ± 1                   | 9,5 ± 1                 |                       | 11 ± 1       | 11,5 ± 1     |
| Viscosity (U.K.)                | [80-120]          | [80-120]                   | [100-120]                  | [80-120]                |                       | [90-120]     | [80-120]     |
| Solid content (%)               | 65 ± 5            | 57 ± 5                     | 45 ± 5                     | 65 ± 5                  | 69 ± 5                | 68 ± 5       | 52 ± 5       |
| Washability (UNE EN ISO 11998)  | Class 1           |                            |                            |                         |                       |              |              |
| Nature                          | -                 | -                          | -                          | Acrylic                 |                       | -            | Silicate     |
| Appearance                      | Dense liquid      |                            |                            |                         | Dense liquid          | Fluid liquid | Dense liquid |
| Finish                          | Matte             |                            | Eggshell                   | Matte                   |                       |              |              |
| VOC content (g/l)               | <1                |                            |                            |                         |                       |              |              |

UN CPC code: 3511 Paints and Varnishes and related products.

## LCA information

**Functional unit:** Extraction of raw materials, transport, manufacturing, transport to customer, installation, use, transport to the waste treatment plant and end-of-life treatment of the amount of product necessary to cover 1 m<sup>2</sup> of surface with two layers (two coats) for a useful life of 10 years.

The consumptions of Graphenstone Premium paints corresponding to this functional unit vary according to each product reference. This information is gathered in the table below:

Table 3. Performance of the studied references (kg/m<sup>2</sup>)

| REFERENCE NAME             | Performance/<br>consumption (kg paint<br>per m <sup>2</sup> applied) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ecosphere Premium          | 0,175                                                                |
| Ecosphere Premium Color    | 0,196                                                                |
| Biosphere Premium          | 0,184                                                                |
| Bioosphere Premium Color   | 0,185                                                                |
| AmbientPro+ Premium        | 0,188                                                                |
| Filler Premium Interior    | 0,258                                                                |
| Filler Premium Exterior    | 0,258                                                                |
| Stuki Premium              | 0,188                                                                |
| Kratputz Premium           | 0,311                                                                |
| Füllmasse Premium          | 0,500                                                                |
| GCS Premium Interior       | 0,216                                                                |
| GCS Premium Exterior       | 0,213                                                                |
| GrafClean Premium          | 0,230                                                                |
| GrafClean Premium Midshine | 0,190                                                                |
| GrafClean Premium Eggshell | 0,195                                                                |
| GrafClean Front Premium    | 0,230                                                                |
| GrafClean Ag+ Premium      | 0,253                                                                |

**Reference service life:** The reference useful life is 10 years.

**Time and geographic representativeness:** Primary data including the consumption of raw materials and energy, the transport distances and the generation of waste come from the factory located in Seville, Spain in the year 2019, being representative for the products studied and the production process.

This document is used for B2B communication, with a global approach.

**Databases:** Specific data of quantities of materials and energy used during the life cycle of the product was used. These data have been provided by IEdISA, referring to the year 2019, coming from direct factory data. The results presented in this document are valid for EPD® until there are no substantial

modifications that affect the impact produced. Substantial modifications are considered to be an increase above 10% in the environmental impact per functional unit.

Generic data on the impact per unit of materials or energy was used. This data has been obtained from Ecoinvent Life Cycle Analysis database, version 3.8. This database has been selected as a reference database because it coincides with the input flows of matter and energy on the following aspects:

- Technological equivalence: data derived from the same physical and chemical processes, or at least the same technological coverage.
- Nature limits: data contains all the quantitative information necessary for the EPD®.
- Technical systems limits: the life cycle stages considered are equivalent.

Data quality: the estimation of data quality is based on three aspects temporal, technological and geographical. The overall value is *good* (see [Annex](#)).

Databases and LCA software used: Simapro 9.3 software and Ecoinvent 3.8 database.

The impact models are indicated in UNE-EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019.

Description of system boundaries: This EPD® is structured as per Life Cycle stages, established according to the reference PCR: Construction products and construction services, basing on UNE-EN 15804. It is Cradle to Gate with module D (A+B+C+D).

## A1-A3 Production Stage

The product stage is made up of the raw material supply (A1), raw material transport (A2) and manufacturing (A3) stages. As allowed by the UNE-EN 15804 standard, the results of stages A1-A3 have been grouped into a single product stage (A).

### ○ A1-Supply of raw materials

This module takes into account the extraction and processing of raw materials and energy that occurs prior to the manufacturing process under study.

It should be noted that certain Graphenstone products contain calcium hydroxide and thus, have the ability to fixate carbon dioxide present in air. As can be seen in figure 2, the production of calcium hydroxide generates CO<sub>2</sub> in its passage from CaCO<sub>3</sub> to lime. The same amount of CO<sub>2</sub> emitted into the atmosphere by decarbonation is then fixed in the passage from lime to calcium hydroxide during the product use stage. This ability can be found in Ecosphere Premium, Ecosphere Premium Color, Biosphere Premium, Biosphere Premium Color, Filler Premium Interior, Filler Premium Exterior, AmbientPro+ Premium Blanco and Color, Stuki Premium, Kratzputz Premium, Füllmasse Premium.

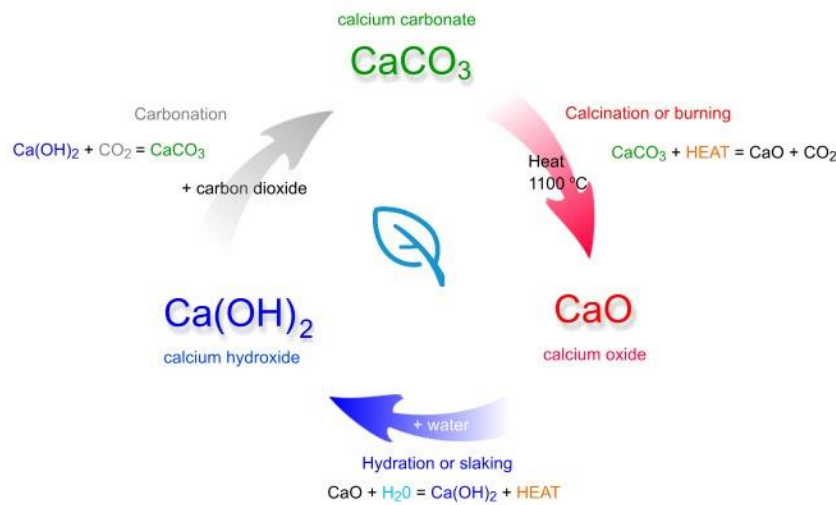


Figure 2. Calcium carbonate-calcium oxide-calcium hydroxide cycle.

- A2-Transportation of raw materials

This module includes the transport of the different raw materials from the providers to the factory in Seville, Spain. The distance and specific truck type have been entered for each raw material.

- A3-Manufacturing

This module includes the consumption of energy and packaging materials used during the manufacturing process. At the same time, factory emissions not originated from the combustion of fossil fuels (non-existent) as well as the transport and management of factory-originated waste are analysed.

The production is in "batch" process (discontinuous). It consists of a tank where the mixture takes place, a pump and two mechanical filters, these parts are common for all the mentioned products. In addition, it consists of a dosing machine where the pigments for colour paints are added. Finally, the products are transferred to the packaging area. The container used for packaging are certified 100% post-consumer recycled. All the described parts of the production process are illustrated in Figure 1.

The electricity mix is 100% certified coming from renewable sources.

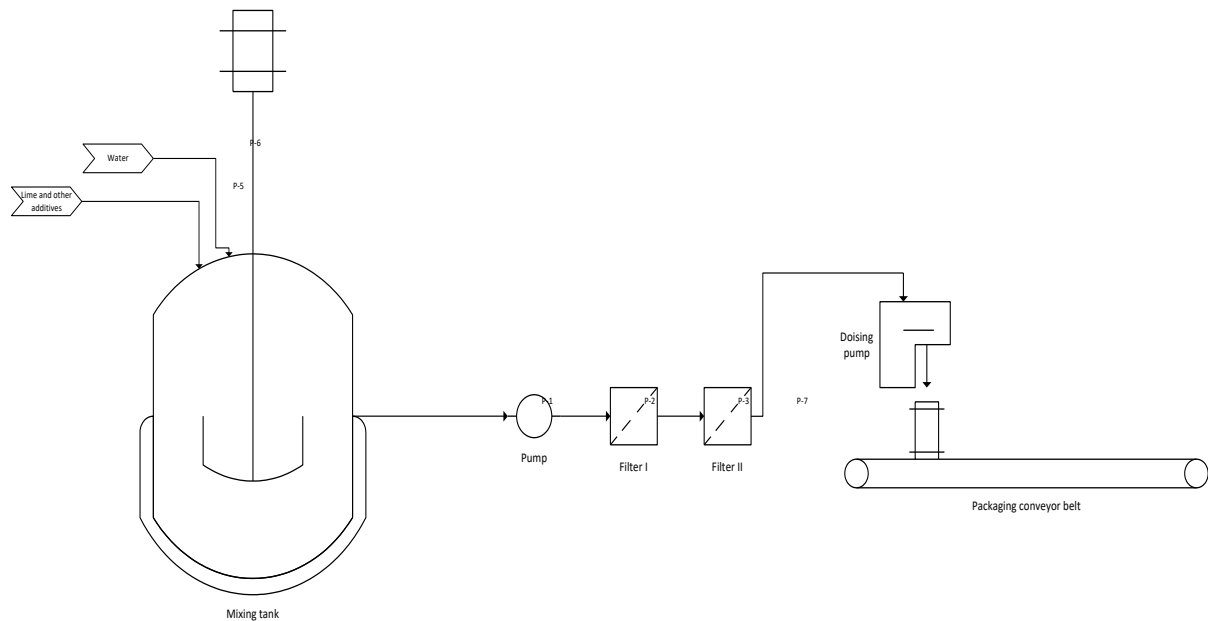


Figure 3. Manufacturing process

## A4-A5 Construction Stage

The Construction Process stage is made up of modules A4 Transportation and A5 Construction-Installation Process.

### ○ A4-Transport

The A4 Transport module includes the transport of the finished product from the factory gate to the distributor. The main parameters that affect the result of this stage are described below.

Table 4. Transportation specification A4

| Parameter                                                                  | Value/ Description per Functional Unit (average)                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Fuel type and consumption, type of vehicles used for transportation</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lorry &gt; 32 tn. – Diesel consumption 0,0192 kg/ tkm</li> <li>• Container ship – Heavy fuel oil consumption 0,0025 kg/ tkm</li> </ul> |
| <b>Distance</b>                                                            | 252,53 km by lorry<br>2268,53 km by container ship                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Capacity utilization (including empty returns)</b>                      | % from Ecoinvent 3.8                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Packaging</b>                                                           | 12,8 g (polypropylene + steel)                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Product density</b>                                                     | 1,47 ± 0,05 (g/ cm3)                                                                                                                                                            |

### ○ A5-Construction-installation process

Module A5 Construction and Installation Process includes all materials and energy used for the installation. At the same time, the transport and management of the waste produced is taken into account. The most common application for the products is manual by brush and/or roller, therefore it does not require any energy.

Table 5. Parameters, description, and values A5

| Parameter                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Value/ Description per Functional Unit (average)                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Auxiliary materials for installation</i>                                                                                                                                                                           | Brush or roller                                                                |
| <i>Water</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 20 ml                                                                          |
| <i>Use of other resources</i>                                                                                                                                                                                         | None                                                                           |
| <i>Quantitative description of the type of energy (regional mix) and consumption during the installation process</i>                                                                                                  | None                                                                           |
| <i>Direct emissions to air, water and soil</i>                                                                                                                                                                        | None                                                                           |
| <i>Waste of materials at the construction site, prior to processing of waste, generated during the installation of the product (specified by type)</i>                                                                | Product losses: 2%                                                             |
| <i>Outflow of materials (specified by type) resulting from waste processing at the construction site, for example, during collection for recycling, energy recovery (recovery) or landfill (specifying the route)</i> | The packaging waste is collected and transformed into recovered material 100%. |

## B1-B7 USE STAGE

### ○ B1-Use

It includes the environmental aspects and impacts in the normal use of the product, not including the consumption of water and energy. The impact of the product in this stage is negative on global warming since no material is consumed nor is there any emission to the environment during its useful life. On the other hand, as mentioned in section A1, certain references among these products fixes the ambient CO2 due to the lime cycle itself. The addition of solvents or curing of the product is not required for its use.

### ○ B2-Maintenance

No maintenance of any kind is required during the 10-year useful life of the product.

### ○ B3-Repair

No repair of any kind is required during the 10-year useful life of the product.

### ○ B4-Substitution

No replacement is required during the 10-year useful life of the product.

### ○ B5-Rehabilitation

No rehabilitation is required during the 10-year useful life of the product.

### ○ B6-Energy use in service

No power consumption is required during the 10-year useful life of the product.

### ○ B7-Use of water in service

No water consumption is required during the 10-year useful life of the product.

## C1-C4 End of Life Stage

### ○ C1-Deconstruction / demolition

The deconstruction and / or dismantling of paint is considered to be part of the demolition of the entire building. As a consequence, the proportional environmental impact is very small and is considered negligible.

### ○ C2-Transport

Transport of waste generated at the end of life from the construction site to waste management. In this case, the same data as previously declared is maintained.

### ○ C3-Waste treatment

Recycling and / or reuse of materials at the end of life, if any. In this case, it is considered that there is no recycling or reuse during the end of life of the product, because in the demolition of buildings a selective separation of materials is not carried out in the vast majority of cases.

### ○ C4-Waste disposal

The elimination of waste generated during the end of the product's life. It should be noted that the quality of the information and existing models in the Ecoinvent database used regarding the end of life of individual materials is lower than desired, as cited by several scientific articles. Therefore, it is recommended to be cautious in making decisions based on the results obtained by the study at this stage.

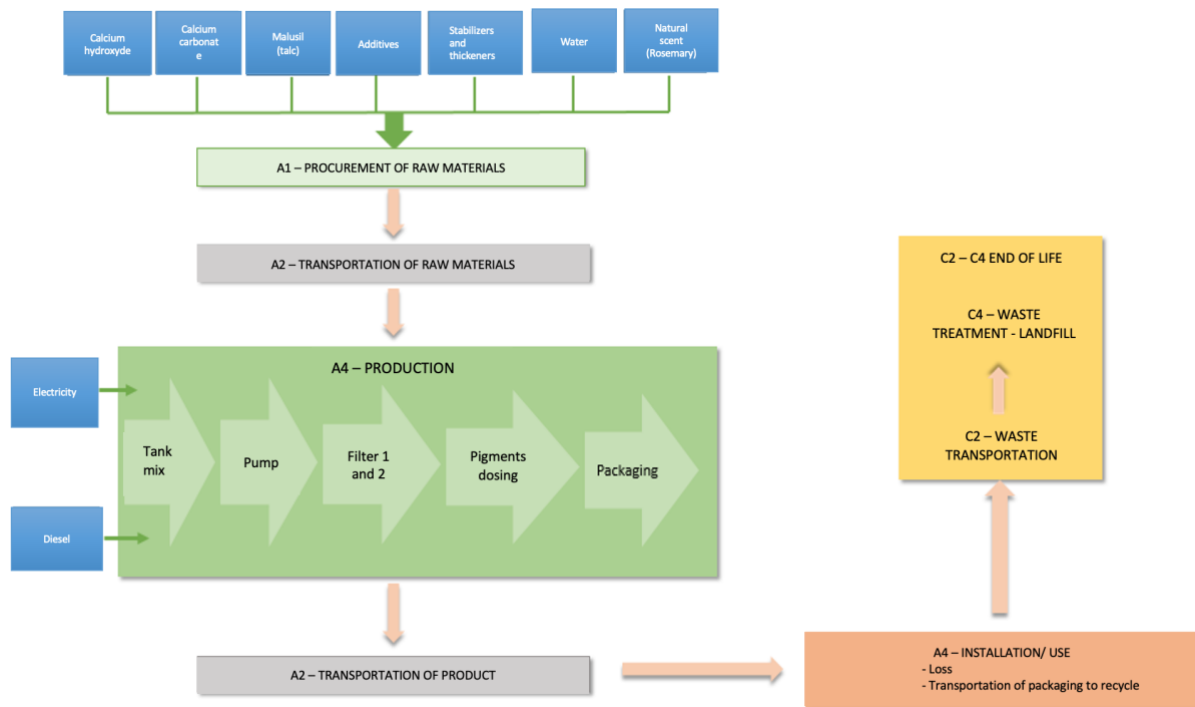
| Parameter                                                         | Value/ Description per Functional Unit (average)                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Waste collection process specified by type                        | 100% kg (mixed with construction waste)                                                                                                       |
| Recuperation system specified by type                             | No reuse, recycling or energy recovery                                                                                                        |
| Discharge specified by type                                       | 100% kg in controlled landfill                                                                                                                |
| Assumptions for the development of the scenario (e.g., transport) | Truck with trailer with an average load of 16-32 tons and a diesel consumption of 0,0192 kg/ tkm<br>50 km of average distance to the landfill |

Table 1. Specification for end-of-life stage.

## • MODULE D POTENTIAL FOR REUSE, RECOVERY AND RECYCLING

Module D calculates the potential benefits of recycling and/ or reusing materials. This product does not claim environmental benefits due to recycling and/ or reuse.

## System diagram:



More information: Can be found in <https://www.graphenstone.com/>

## Additional information

- Technical support for the implementation of the EPD: Graphenstone.
- The electricity mix used in the manufacturing plant is 100% certified renewable.
- The principle of modularity has been followed, as well as the polluter pays principle
- Cut-off rules: includes a minimum of 95% of the consumption of raw materials and energy per module and a minimum of 99% for the entire life cycle.
- Allocation procedure: if necessary, an allocation based on physical criteria was used.
- Basing on the system limits indicated in the reference regulation PCR Construction products and construction services, the following processes have not been taken into account:
  - The manufacture of capital goods with an expected useful life of over three years, buildings, and other capital goods.
  - Maintenance activities of the production plant.
  - Transportation carried out by workers on the home-factory-home journey.
  - Long-term emissions.
  - The paper and ink used in the packaging label.
  - The consumption of matter and energy produced during the demolition of the building.

Modules declared, geographical scope, share of specific data (in GWP-GHG indicator) and data variation:

|                      | Product stage                        |                   |               | Construction process stage |                           | Use stage |             |        |             |               |                        |                       | End of life stage          |           |                  |          | Resource recovery stage            |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|                      | Raw material supply                  | Transport         | Manufacturing | Transport                  | Construction installation | Use       | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | De-construction demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential |
| Module               | A1                                   | A2                | A3            | A4                         | A5                        | B1        | B2          | B3     | B4          | B5            | B6                     | B7                    | C1                         | C2        | C3               | C4       | D                                  |
| Modules declared     | X                                    | X                 | X             | X                          | X                         | X         | X           | X      | X           | X             | X                      | X                     | X                          | X         | X                | X        | X                                  |
| Geography            | Global                               | Spain and Germany | Spain         | Global                     | Global                    | Local     | Local       | Local  | Local       | Local         | Local                  | Local                 | Local                      | Local     | Local            | Local    | Local                              |
| Specific data used   | > 90% GWP                            |                   |               |                            |                           | -         | -           | -      | -           | -             | -                      | -                     | -                          | -         | -                | -        | -                                  |
| Variation – products | Less than 10% for each product group |                   |               |                            |                           | -         | -           | -      | -           | -             | -                      | -                     | -                          | -         | -                | -        | -                                  |
| Variation – sites    | Manufactured in one single site      |                   |               |                            |                           | -         | -           | -      | -           | -             | -                      | -                     | -                          | -         | -                | -        | -                                  |

## Content information

The presented Graphenstone paints have variable composition. Due to confidentiality issues, these tables present the information on the average content of the product references studied. Each table corresponds to a group of references - WITH (Group A) and WITHOUT (Group B) the ability to fixate carbon dioxide:

**Group A: Ecosphere Premium, Ecosphere Premium Color, Biosphere Premium, Biosphere Premium Color, Filler Premium Interior, Filler Premium Exterior, AmbientPro+ Premium Blanco and Color, Stuki Premium, Kratzputz Premium, Füllmasse Premium**

| Product components  | Percentage | Post-consumer material, weight-% | Renewable material, weight-%     |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Calcium hydroxide   | 40%        | -                                | -                                |
| Water               | 12%        | -                                | -                                |
| Calcium carbonate   | 39%        | -                                | -                                |
| Additives           | 8%         | -                                | -                                |
| TOTAL               | 100%       | -                                | -                                |
| Packaging materials | Weight, kg | Weight-% (versus the product)    | Post-consumer material, weight-% |
| Polypropylene       | 0,014      | 5%                               | 100%                             |
| Steel               | 0,001      | 0,3%                             | -                                |
| TOTAL               | 0,015      |                                  |                                  |

**Group B: GrafClean Premium, GrafClean Premium Midshine, GrafClean Premium Eggshell, GrafClean Ag+ Premium, GrafClean Front Premium, GCS Premium Interior, GCS Premium Exterior**

| Product components  | Percentage | Post-consumer material, weight-% | Renewable material, weight-%     |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Water               | 21%        | -                                | -                                |
| Calcium carbonate   | 49%        | -                                | -                                |
| Additives           | 30%        | -                                | -                                |
| TOTAL               | 100%       | -                                | -                                |
| Packaging materials | Weight, kg | Weight-% (versus the product)    | Post-consumer material, weight-% |
| Polypropylene       | 0,011      | 5%                               | 100%                             |
| Steel               | 0,0006     | 0,3%                             | -                                |
| TOTAL               | 0,0116     |                                  |                                  |

The products do not include during its life cycle any dangerous substances included in the "Very High Impact Candidate List for Authorization (SVHC)" in a percentage greater than 0.1% of the weight of each product.

## Environmental Information

Below are the results of the potential environmental impacts of the products under review divided by the ability to fixate carbon dioxide and grouped in groups with a variation of less than 10%, of ascending magnitude. These values shown are the average per group.

## Group A – WITH CO2 ABSORTION ABILITY

### Group A1

These results are valid for the following products: Ecosphere Premium, Biosphere Premium, AmbientPro+ Blanco and Color

### Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,72E-01  | 2,80E-02  | 4,10E-03 | -4,83E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,85E-04 | 0  | 4,70E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,48E-03  | 8,03E-06  | 1,10E-04 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,88E-07 | 0  | 2,70E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 6,17E-04  | 3,45E-07  | 1,24E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,80E-09 | 0  | 1,60E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,78E-01  | 2,81E-02  | 4,23E-03 | -4,83E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,85E-04 | 0  | 4,70E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,42E-08  | 6,18E-09  | 4,28E-10 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,55E-10 | 0  | 9,75E-11 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7,51E-04  | 5,51E-04  | 2,65E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,35E-06 | 0  | 4,84E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 9,68E-06  | 4,61E-08  | 1,97E-07 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,89E-09 | 0  | 5,12E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 3,15E-06  | 1,50E-08  | 6,42E-08 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,59E-09 | 0  | 1,67E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,02E-04  | 1,39E-04  | 4,96E-06 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,30E-07 | 0  | 2,10E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,16E-03  | 1,54E-03  | 5,56E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,04E-06 | 0  | 2,31E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3,81E-04  | 3,95E-04  | 1,59E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,19E-06 | 0  | 6,42E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 8,58E-07  | 7,32E-10  | 1,72E-08 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,61E-11 | 0  | 2,26E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,78E+00  | 3,76E-01  | 4,45E-02 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,47E-03 | 0  | 6,26E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 8,37E-02  | -6,54E-05 | 2,30E-03 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,72E-06 | 0  | 2,53E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

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## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>2</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 1,72E-01  | 2,79E-02 | 4,09E-03 | -4,83E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,80E-04 | 0  | 4,61E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4,47E-01  | 5,38E-04 | 8,96E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,23E-05 | 0  | 2,62E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 9,43E-01  | 5,37E-04 | 1,89E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,23E-05 | 0  | 2,62E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,91E+00  | 3,99E-01 | 4,76E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,01E-02 | 0  | 6,64E-03 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,84E-01  | 0        | 7,68E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2,29E+00  | 3,99E-01 | 5,53E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,01E-02 | 0  | 6,64E-03 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8,94E-03  | 0        | 1,79E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1,91E-03  | 1,25E-06 | 5,32E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,92E-07 | 0  | 1,37E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>2</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 2,45E-06  | 6,03E-07 | 6,44E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,51E-08 | 0  | 1,58E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 2,00E-02  | 1,66E-05 | 4,12E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,58E-06 | 0  | 1,86E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 6,53E-06  | 2,70E-06 | 1,94E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,62E-08 | 0  | 4,32E-08 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 9,49E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Group A2

These results are valid for the following products: Füllmasse Premium, Filler Premium Interior, Filler Premium Exterior and Stuki Premium

## Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,10E-01  | 4,29E-02  | 5,21E-03 | -4,31E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,05E-03 | 0  | 7,19E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7,69E-03  | 1,23E-05  | 1,54E-04 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,88E-07 | 0  | 4,13E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 9,33E-04  | 5,27E-07  | 1,87E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,35E-08 | 0  | 2,45E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,19E-01  | 4,29E-02  | 5,39E-03 | -4,31E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,05E-03 | 0  | 7,19E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,77E-08  | 9,45E-09  | 5,75E-10 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,38E-10 | 0  | 1,49E-10 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7,55E-04  | 8,42E-04  | 3,26E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,60E-06 | 0  | 7,40E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,24E-05  | 7,05E-08  | 2,54E-07 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,48E-09 | 0  | 7,83E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 4,05E-06  | 2,29E-08  | 8,29E-08 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,44E-09 | 0  | 2,55E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,27E-04  | 2,12E-04  | 7,00E-06 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,12E-06 | 0  | 3,22E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,48E-03  | 2,36E-03  | 7,91E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,23E-05 | 0  | 3,53E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4,65E-04  | 6,04E-04  | 2,20E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,36E-06 | 0  | 9,82E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,23E-06  | 1,12E-09  | 2,48E-08 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,57E-11 | 0  | 3,46E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2,29E+00  | 5,75E-01  | 5,95E-02 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,45E-02 | 0  | 9,57E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1,02E-01  | -1,00E-04 | 3,24E-03 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,69E-06 | 0  | 3,87E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>3</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 2,10E-01  | 4,26E-02 | 5,20E-03 | -4,31E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,04E-03 | 0  | 7,05E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 6,50E-01  | 8,22E-04 | 1,30E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,87E-05 | 0  | 4,01E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 6,50E-01  | 8,22E-04 | 1,30E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,87E-05 | 0  | 4,01E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2,45E+00  | 6,10E-01 | 6,36E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,54E-02 | 0  | 1,02E-02 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,88E-01  | 0        | 1,18E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 3,04E+00  | 6,10E-01 | 7,54E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,54E-02 | 0  | 1,02E-02 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,37E-02  | 0        | 2,73E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2,29E-03  | 1,91E-06 | 7,44E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,93E-07 | 0  | 2,05E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>3</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 3,30E-06  | 9,22E-07 | 8,97E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,84E-08 | 0  | 2,41E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 1,82E-02  | 2,54E-05 | 6,05E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,94E-06 | 0  | 2,84E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 8,38E-06  | 4,13E-06 | 2,64E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,01E-07 | 0  | 6,60E-08 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 1,45E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Group A3

These results are valid for the following products: Ecosphere Premium Color and Biosphere Premium Color

## Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,69E-01  | 2,78E-02  | 6,04E-03 | -4,21E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,78E-04 | 0  | 4,65E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 6,76E-03  | 7,95E-06  | 1,35E-04 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,87E-07 | 0  | 2,68E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 6,72E-04  | 3,42E-07  | 1,35E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,71E-09 | 0  | 1,58E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,77E-01  | 2,78E-02  | 6,19E-03 | -4,21E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,78E-04 | 0  | 4,66E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,60E-08  | 6,12E-09  | 6,64E-10 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,54E-10 | 0  | 9,66E-11 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,53E-03  | 5,45E-04  | 8,19E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,33E-06 | 0  | 4,79E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2,57E-05  | 4,56E-08  | 5,18E-07 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,84E-09 | 0  | 5,07E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 8,38E-06  | 1,49E-08  | 1,69E-07 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,58E-09 | 0  | 1,65E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2,24E-04  | 1,37E-04  | 7,37E-06 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,23E-07 | 0  | 2,08E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2,23E-03  | 1,53E-03  | 7,66E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,96E-06 | 0  | 2,28E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8,48E-04  | 3,91E-04  | 2,52E-05 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,17E-06 | 0  | 6,36E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 8,64E-07  | 7,25E-10  | 1,73E-08 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,55E-11 | 0  | 2,24E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3,10E+00  | 3,72E-01  | 7,08E-02 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,38E-03 | 0  | 6,20E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2,56E-01  | -6,47E-05 | 5,76E-03 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,69E-06 | 0  | 2,50E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>4</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 2,66E-01  | 2,76E-02 | 5,97E-03 | -4,21E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,73E-04 | 0  | 4,57E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,74E-01  | 5,33E-04 | 1,15E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,21E-05 | 0  | 2,59E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,74E-01  | 5,33E-04 | 1,15E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,21E-05 | 0  | 2,59E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 3,31E+00  | 3,95E-01 | 7,56E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,96E-03 | 0  | 6,58E-03 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,81E-01  | 0        | 1,18E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 3,69E+00  | 3,95E-01 | 8,74E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,96E-03 | 0  | 6,58E-03 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8,85E-03  | 0        | 1,77E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 6,11E-03  | 1,23E-06 | 1,38E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,90E-07 | 0  | 1,33E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>4</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 3,98E-06  | 5,97E-07 | 9,50E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,49E-08 | 0  | 1,56E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 1,25E-01  | 1,65E-05 | 6,19E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,55E-06 | 0  | 1,84E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 1,21E-05  | 2,67E-06 | 3,05E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,56E-08 | 0  | 4,28E-08 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 9,40E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

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## Group A4

These results are valid for the following product: Kratputz Premium

## Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |          |           |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5        | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,23E-01  | 8,22E-03 | 7,53E-02  | -4,38E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,84E-03 | 0  | 1,26E-03 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,24E-02  | 2,48E-04 | 2,16E-05  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,06E-07 | 0  | 7,26E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,59E-03  | 3,19E-05 | 9,26E-07  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,36E-08 | 0  | 4,30E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,37E-01  | 8,50E-03 | 7,53E-02  | -4,38E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,84E-03 | 0  | 1,26E-03 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 3,15E-08  | 1,02E-09 | 1,66E-08  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,18E-10 | 0  | 2,62E-10 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,25E-03  | 5,56E-05 | 1,48E-03  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,32E-06 | 0  | 1,30E-05 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,99E-05  | 4,03E-07 | 1,24E-07  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,31E-08 | 0  | 1,38E-08 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6,47E-06  | 1,31E-07 | 4,03E-08  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,28E-09 | 0  | 4,48E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2,25E-04  | 1,23E-05 | 3,72E-04  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,96E-06 | 0  | 5,65E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2,57E-03  | 1,38E-04 | 4,14E-03  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,16E-05 | 0  | 6,19E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8,40E-04  | 3,91E-05 | 1,06E-03  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,89E-06 | 0  | 1,73E-05 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,48E-06  | 2,96E-08 | 1,97E-09  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,51E-10 | 0  | 6,08E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4,05E+00  | 1,05E-01 | 1,01E+00  | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,54E-02 | 0  | 1,68E-02 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1,68E-01  | 3,94E-03 | -1,76E-04 | 0         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,00E-05 | 0  | 6,79E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |          |           |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1        | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>5</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 3,21E-01  | 8,16E-03 | 7,48E-02 | -4,38E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,83E-03 | 0  | 1,23E-03 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,10E+00  | 2,21E-02 | 1,44E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,29E-05 | 0  | 7,04E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,10E+00  | 2,21E-02 | 1,44E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,29E-05 | 0  | 7,04E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4,37E+00  | 1,13E-01 | 1,07E+00 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,70E-02 | 0  | 1,78E-02 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,03E+00  | 0        | 2,06E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,40E+00  | 1,13E-01 | 1,09E+00 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,70E-02 | 0  | 1,78E-02 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2,40E-02  | 0        | 4,80E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 3,80E-03  | 9,05E-05 | 3,35E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,15E-07 | 0  | 3,59E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>5</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 5,63E-06  | 1,54E-07 | 1,62E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,74E-08 | 0  | 4,24E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 2,68E-02  | 1,05E-02 | 4,47E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,92E-06 | 0  | 5,00E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 1,31E-05  | 4,31E-07 | 7,24E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,78E-07 | 0  | 1,16E-07 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 2,55E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Group B – WITHOUT CO2 ABSORTION ABILITY

### Group B1

These results are valid for the following product: GCS Interior

### Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,89E-01  | 3,21E-02  | 4,55E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,85E-04 | 0  | 5,38E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,80E-03  | 9,20E-06  | 1,16E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,16E-07 | 0  | 3,10E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7,08E-04  | 3,95E-07  | 1,42E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,01E-08 | 0  | 1,83E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,96E-01  | 3,21E-02  | 4,68E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,85E-04 | 0  | 5,39E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,62E-08  | 7,08E-09  | 4,90E-10 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,78E-10 | 0  | 1,12E-10 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,76E-03  | 6,31E-04  | 4,83E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,70E-06 | 0  | 5,54E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1,71E-05  | 5,28E-08  | 3,48E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,60E-09 | 0  | 5,87E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 5,58E-06  | 1,72E-08  | 1,13E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,82E-09 | 0  | 1,91E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,67E-04  | 1,59E-04  | 6,68E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,37E-07 | 0  | 2,41E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,76E-03  | 1,77E-03  | 7,23E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,21E-06 | 0  | 2,64E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8,30E-04  | 4,52E-04  | 2,61E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,51E-06 | 0  | 7,36E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 4,26E-07  | 8,39E-10  | 8,60E-09 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,42E-11 | 0  | 2,59E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4,00E+00  | 4,31E-01  | 9,03E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,09E-02 | 0  | 7,17E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1,66E-01  | -7,49E-05 | 4,49E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,27E-06 | 0  | 2,90E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

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## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>6</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 1,85E-01  | 3,19E-02 | 4,46E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,79E-04 | 0  | 5,28E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,40E-01  | 6,16E-04 | 1,08E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,40E-05 | 0  | 3,00E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 9,43E-01  | 5,37E-04 | 1,89E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,40E-05 | 0  | 3,00E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4,30E+00  | 4,57E-01 | 9,69E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,15E-02 | 0  | 7,61E-03 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 4,40E-01  | 0        | 8,81E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4,74E+00  | 4,57E-01 | 1,06E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,15E-02 | 0  | 7,61E-03 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,02E-02  | 0        | 2,05E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4,00E-03  | 1,43E-06 | 1,08E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,20E-07 | 0  | 1,53E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>6</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.



## Group B2

These results are valid for the following products: GrafClean Premium, GrafClean Premium EggShell, GrafClean Premium Midshine and GCS

### Exterior

### Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,34E-01  | 3,13E-02  | 5,41E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,65E-04 | 0  | 5,25E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 6,13E-03  | 8,96E-06  | 1,23E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,10E-07 | 0  | 3,02E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7,29E-04  | 3,85E-07  | 1,46E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,83E-09 | 0  | 1,79E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,41E-01  | 3,13E-02  | 5,55E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,65E-04 | 0  | 5,25E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1,76E-08  | 6,90E-09  | 5,13E-10 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,74E-10 | 0  | 1,09E-10 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,00E-03  | 6,15E-04  | 5,28E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,63E-06 | 0  | 5,40E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2,10E-05  | 5,14E-08  | 4,24E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,46E-09 | 0  | 5,72E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6,84E-06  | 1,68E-08  | 1,38E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,78E-09 | 0  | 1,86E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2,00E-04  | 1,55E-04  | 7,26E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,16E-07 | 0  | 2,35E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2,15E-03  | 1,72E-03  | 7,91E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,98E-06 | 0  | 2,58E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1,04E-03  | 4,41E-04  | 3,01E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,45E-06 | 0  | 7,17E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 7,48E-07  | 8,18E-10  | 1,50E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,26E-11 | 0  | 2,53E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 5,17E+00  | 4,20E-01  | 1,13E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,06E-02 | 0  | 6,99E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1,93E-01  | -7,30E-05 | 4,70E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,16E-06 | 0  | 2,82E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>7</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 2,28E-01  | 3,11E-02 | 5,30E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,59E-04 | 0  | 5,15E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,68E-01  | 6,01E-04 | 1,14E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,37E-05 | 0  | 2,93E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,68E-01  | 6,01E-04 | 1,14E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,37E-05 | 0  | 2,93E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,55E+00  | 4,46E-01 | 1,22E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,12E-02 | 0  | 7,42E-03 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 4,29E-01  | 0        | 8,58E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,97E+00  | 4,46E-01 | 1,30E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,12E-02 | 0  | 7,42E-03 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 9,98E-03  | 0        | 2,00E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4,71E-03  | 1,39E-06 | 1,15E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,14E-07 | 0  | 1,49E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>7</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 3,21E-06  | 6,74E-07 | 8,15E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,80E-08 | 0  | 1,76E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 7,23E-02  | 1,86E-05 | 5,60E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,88E-06 | 0  | 2,08E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 8,75E-06  | 3,01E-06 | 2,46E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,39E-08 | 0  | 4,82E-08 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 1,06E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Group B3

These results are valid for the following product: GrafClean Front Premium

## Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,04E-01  | 3,46E-02  | 6,89E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,46E-04 | 0  | 5,80E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 7,25E-03  | 9,92E-06  | 1,45E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,33E-07 | 0  | 3,34E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 8,07E-04  | 4,26E-07  | 1,62E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,09E-08 | 0  | 1,98E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3,12E-01  | 3,47E-02  | 7,05E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,46E-04 | 0  | 5,81E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,07E-08  | 7,63E-09  | 5,94E-10 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,92E-10 | 0  | 1,21E-10 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,43E-03  | 6,80E-04  | 6,27E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,91E-06 | 0  | 5,98E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2,53E-05  | 5,69E-08  | 5,10E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,04E-09 | 0  | 6,33E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 8,24E-06  | 1,85E-08  | 1,66E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,97E-09 | 0  | 2,06E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2,52E-04  | 1,71E-04  | 8,65E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,02E-07 | 0  | 2,60E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2,72E-03  | 1,90E-03  | 9,43E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,93E-06 | 0  | 2,85E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1,45E-03  | 4,88E-04  | 3,92E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,71E-06 | 0  | 7,94E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 7,42E-07  | 9,05E-10  | 1,49E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,93E-11 | 0  | 2,80E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 7,42E+00  | 4,64E-01  | 1,59E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,17E-02 | 0  | 7,73E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2,42E-01  | -8,08E-05 | 5,65E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4,60E-06 | 0  | 3,12E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>8</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 2,96E-01  | 3,44E-02 | 6,72E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,40E-04 | 0  | 5,70E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 6,55E-01  | 6,64E-04 | 1,31E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,51E-05 | 0  | 3,24E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 6,55E-01  | 6,64E-04 | 1,31E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,51E-05 | 0  | 3,24E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 7,96E+00  | 4,93E-01 | 1,71E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,24E-02 | 0  | 8,21E-03 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 4,75E-01  | 0        | 8,58E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8,44E+00  | 4,93E-01 | 1,80E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,24E-02 | 0  | 8,21E-03 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,10E-02  | 0        | 2,21E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 5,97E-03  | 1,54E-06 | 1,39E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,37E-07 | 0  | 1,65E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>8</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 3,64E-06  | 7,45E-07 | 9,20E-08 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,10E-08 | 0  | 1,95E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 6,17E-02  | 2,05E-05 | 5,83E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,18E-06 | 0  | 2,30E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 1,06E-05  | 3,33E-06 | 2,89E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8,18E-08 | 0  | 5,34E-08 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 1,17E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Group B4

These results are valid for the following product: GrafClean Ag+ Premium

## Potential environmental impact – mandatory indicators according to UNE-EN 15804

Estimated impact results are only relative statements that do not indicate impact category endpoints, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, or risks.

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tot.A1-A3 | A4        | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-fossil                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,60E-01  | 3,81E-02  | 1,21E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,31E-04 | 0  | 6,38E-04 | 0 |
| GWP-biogenic                | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,04E-02  | 1,09E-05  | 2,08E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,56E-07 | 0  | 3,67E-07 | 0 |
| GWP-luluc                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,34E-03  | 4,69E-07  | 2,68E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,20E-08 | 0  | 2,17E-08 | 0 |
| GWP-total                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,71E-01  | 3,81E-02  | 1,23E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,31E-04 | 0  | 6,39E-04 | 0 |
| ODP                         | kg CFC 11 eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 4,82E-08  | 8,40E-09  | 1,16E-09 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,11E-10 | 0  | 1,33E-10 | 0 |
| AP                          | mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 6,15E-03  | 7,48E-04  | 1,39E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,20E-06 | 0  | 6,57E-06 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3,35E-04  | 6,26E-08  | 6,71E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6,64E-09 | 0  | 6,96E-09 | 0 |
| EP-freshwater               | kg P eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,09E-04  | 2,04E-08  | 2,19E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,16E-09 | 0  | 2,27E-09 | 0 |
| EP-marine                   | kg N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,33E-03  | 1,88E-04  | 3,06E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,93E-07 | 0  | 2,86E-06 | 0 |
| EP-terrestrial              | mol N eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,66E-02  | 2,09E-03  | 3,77E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,09E-05 | 0  | 3,13E-05 | 0 |
| POCP                        | kg NMVOC eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4,25E-03  | 5,36E-04  | 9,63E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,98E-06 | 0  | 8,73E-06 | 0 |
| ADP-minerals&metals*        | kg Sb eq.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 6,02E-04  | 9,95E-10  | 1,20E-05 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7,62E-11 | 0  | 3,08E-11 | 0 |
| ADP-fossil*                 | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9,11E+00  | 5,11E-01  | 1,94E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,29E-02 | 0  | 8,51E-03 | 0 |
| WDP                         | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2,91E-01  | -8,88E-05 | 6,93E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5,06E-06 | 0  | 3,44E-06 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption |           |           |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators

| Results per functional unit |                        |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                   | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| GWP-GHG <sup>9</sup>        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq. | 5,47E-01  | 3,79E-02 | 1,18E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,24E-04 | 0  | 6,27E-04 | 0 |

## Use of resources

| Results per functional unit |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| PERE                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,03E+00  | 7,31E-04 | 2,06E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,67E-05 | 0  | 3,56E-05 | 0 |
| PERM                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PERT                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,03E+00  | 7,31E-04 | 2,06E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,67E-05 | 0  | 3,56E-05 | 0 |
| PENRE                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 9,75E+00  | 5,42E-01 | 2,08E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,37E-02 | 0  | 9,03E-03 | 0 |
| PENRM                       | MJ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,22E-01  | 0        | 1,04E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| PENRT                       | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,03E+01  | 5,42E-01 | 2,18E-01 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1,37E-02 | 0  | 9,03E-03 | 0 |
| SM                          | kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1,21E-02  | 0        | 2,43E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| RSF                         | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| NRSF                        | MJ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0 |
| FW                          | m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 7,91E-03  | 1,69E-06 | 1,85E-04 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2,60E-07 | 0  | 1,82E-07 | 0 |
| Acronyms                    | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |

<sup>9</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in UNE-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

## Waste production and output flows

### Waste production

| Results per functional unit  |      |           |          |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |          |   |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----------|---|
| Indicator                    | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4       | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2       | C3 | C4       | D |
| Hazardous waste disposed     | kg   | 1,30E-04  | 8,20E-07 | 2,62E-06 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,41E-08 | 0  | 2,14E-08 | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg   | 7,99E-02  | 2,26E-05 | 6,65E-03 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3,50E-06 | 0  | 2,53E-01 | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed   | kg   | 2,76E-05  | 3,67E-06 | 6,39E-07 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 9,00E-08 | 0  | 5,87E-08 | 0 |

### Output flows

| Results per functional unit   |      |           |    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Indicator                     | Unit | Tot.A1-A3 | A4 | A5       | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Components for re-use         | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Material for recycling        | kg   | 0         | 0  | 1,29E-02 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity  | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal      | MJ   | 0         | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |

## Information on biogenic carbon content

| Results per functional unit          |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|
| BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT              | Unit | QUANTITY |
| Biogenic carbon content in product   | kg C | 0        |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging | kg C | 0        |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Results interpretation

This section shows the potential impacts of the life cycle stages of Group A1 and Group B1, the products groups with and without CO2 fixing capacity of lowest impact characterization values, respectively.

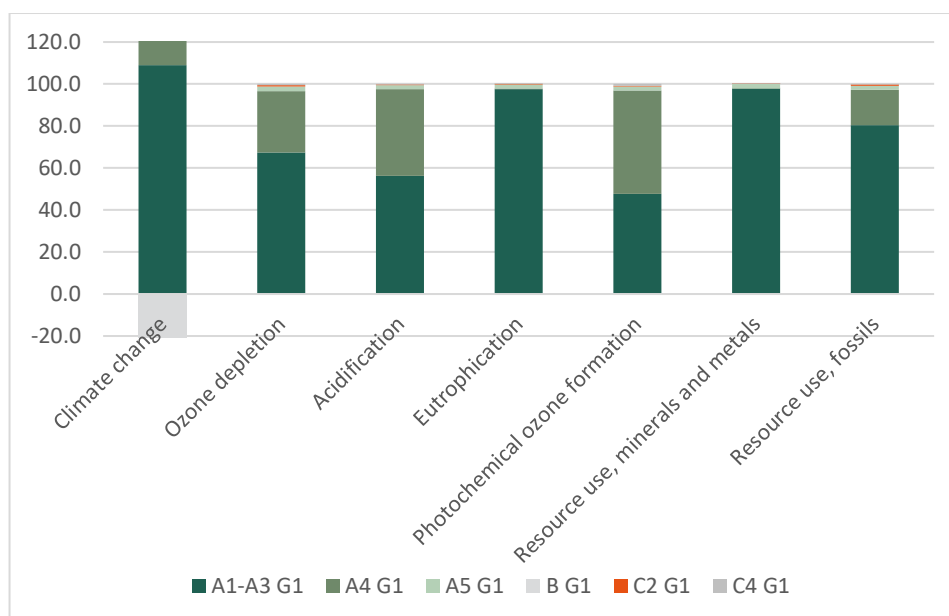


Figure 4. Potential impact of the life cycle stages - product group 1

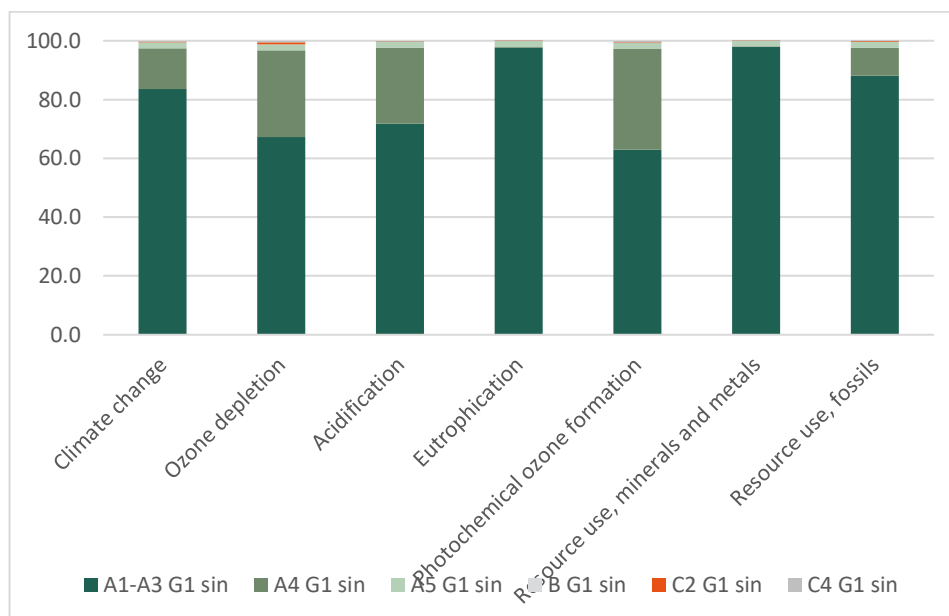


Figure 5. Potential impact of the life cycle stages - product group 4

The distribution of impacts per life cycle stage is similar in both groups. As can be seen in figure 4 and 5, the product stage is the most impactful in all selected categories, ranging from around 60% of the total impact in stratosphere ozone depletion, acidification, and photochemical ozone formation to 97% in eutrophication and depletion of minerals and metals resources. The stage of distribution to clients is the second greatest contributor, which is responsible for between 15% (Climate change) to 44% (Photochemical ozone formation). The rest of life cycle stages such as construction/ installation,

transport of end-of-life waste and final disposal have relatively small impacts comparing to the former two.

The difference between the two figures is most significant regarding the negative impact of use stage. In relation to group A1, the proportion is -20% meanwhile it is non-existent in group B1. This is due to the fact that some references contain calcium hydroxide, the fixation agent of carbon dioxide in paints.

## Information related to Sector EPD

This EPD® is individual.

## Differences versus previous versions

Since there is no specific sub-PCR for paintings, the scope of the study has been modified from cradle to grave with options (modules A + B + C). This change affects only at the editorial level, since both options include all stages of the life cycle.

PCR 2019: 14 Construction products (UNE-EN 15804:A2)

In version 3, up to 7 paint references have been added and several aspects have been corrected in relation to version 2, such as the specific consumption (functional unit) for each paint, and the interpretation of the results in the use table of resources.

## References

- General Programme Instructions of the International EPD® System. Version 4.0.
- ISO 14020: 2000 Environmental labels and declarations — General principles.
- ISO 14025: 2010 Environmental labels and declarations – Type III environmental declarations – Principles and procedures.
- ISO 14040: 2006 Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Principles and framework.
- ISO 14044: 2006 Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Requirements and guidelines.
- PCR 2019:14 Construction products (UNE-EN 15804: A2) version 1.1.
- CPC 3511 Paints and Varnishes and related products.
- UNE-EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019 Sustainability of construction works – Environmental product declarations – Core rules for the product category of construction products.
- Graphenstone (2022). Análisis del Ciclo de Vida de Pintura Ecosphere Premium. Version 2

## Annex

### Data Quality Estimation

Calculation of the data quality regarding three aspects: temporal, technological and geographical. Each material/ process element is assigned a quality according to this scale: 1-very bad, 2-bad, 3-media, 4-good and 5-very good.

The temporal y geographical both receive a value of 3,8 and technological a 4,1. Therefore, the overall quality is estimated to be *good*.

